

GRADE 4

Critical Content

- Erie Canal
- Gold Rush
- Civil War
- Transcontinental Railroad

Essential Vocabulary

- hemisphere
- equator
- prime meridian
- continent
- longitude
- latitude
- map scale
- cardinal directions
- intermediate directions
- region
- climate
- landform
- natural resources
- renewable
- non-renewable
- industry
- environment
- economy
- agriculture
- import
- export
- culture
- immigrate
- migration
- government
- democracy
- three branches of government
- citizenship